

Nguyên âm (Vowels)	Phụ âm (Consonants)
<b>Nguyên âm đơn ngắn (short):</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>· <i>ă oăa ea</i></li><li>· /ʌ/, /ʊ/, /ɪ/, /ɒ/, /ə/, /e/, /æ/</li><li>· cut, put, sit, hot, teacher, bet, cat</li></ul>	<b>Phụ âm vô thanh (unvoiced):</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>· <i>ph sh tr th</i></li><li>· /p/, /h/, /k/, /f/, /s/, /ʃ/, /t/, /tʃ/, /θ/</li><li>· pen, help, cat, fish, sun, she, top, chair, think</li></ul>
<b>Nguyên âm đơn dài (long):</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>· /ɑ:/, /u:/, /i:/, /ɔ:/, /ɜ:/</li><li>· car, boot, see, call, serve</li></ul>	<b>Phụ âm hữu thanh (voiced):</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>· <i>za zì zòr ch đz c ng qu</i></li><li>· /b/, /t/, /l/, /j/, /z/, /ʒ/, /d/, /dʒ/, /ð/, /g/, /m/, /n/, /ŋ/, /v/, /w/</li><li>· baby, red, love, yes, zoo, measure, dog, jump, this, go, man, no, sing, van, win</li></ul>
<b>Nguyên âm đôi (diphthongs):</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>· <i>au ây ai ao oi eơ iơ uơ</i></li><li>· /əʊ/, /eɪ/, /aɪ/, /aʊ/, /ɔɪ/, /eə/, /ɪə/, /ʊə/</li><li>· go, say, buy, house, boy, bear, near, poor</li></ul>	

11 monophthongs (nguyên âm đơn)					
5 long vowels			6 short vowels, 1 Âm schwa		
/ɑ:/	a ar	ask, answer, bath, class, dance bar, far, star, start, cart	/ʌ/	o u	come, front, some, brother luck, stuck, cup, club, setup, under
/u:/	oo ou oe u ue ew	doom, boom, loom, soon, mood group, soup, coup shoe music, muse, cute, guilt, fuel blue, glue, imbue, hue brew, crew, flew, screw	/ʊ/	oo ou u	soot, good, look, stood, wood could, should put, bush, pull, butcher, bullet
/i:/	ee ea e i	see, free, screen, agree, guarantee heat, easy, dream, teach, breathe, creature scene, complete, obsolete, intervene, Vietnamese machine, sardine, routine, magazine	/ɪ/	i e y u o	hit, sitting, bit, kit, dim, grin, twin, him, begin become, decide, return, remind, exchange, market industry, friendly, cloudy, rainy busy, minute women
/ɔ:/	a al au aw augh ough or ar oor ore our	all, call, fall, tall, cause talk, walk autumn saw caught, daughter, taught bought, thought born, corner, forty, horse, short, sort quarter, warm door, floor before, more four	/ɒ/	o a	box, chocolate, clock, off, lot, shot, shop quality, want, what
/ɜ:/	er ir or ur ear	serve, verse, mercy stir, girl, bird, first world, word, worm turn, burn, hurt, burglar, Thursday learn, earth, heard, earn, search	/ə/	schwa	about, machine, above, across, again, among, around, because
			/æ/	a	back, camera, factory, manager, traffic, hat, jam, map, plan
			/e/	e ea ie a ai	check, letter, red, sentence bread, bled, red friend any, many again, said

8 diphthongs (nguyên âm đôi)					
/əʊ/	o oa ow ou	go, no, so, toe, tomato, potato, comb, cold, home coal, coat, goat, foam, loan, road, soak bow, low, mow, row, grow, narrow, window though, dough, although	/aʊ/	ou ow	out, bound, cloud, doubt, found, proud, our, hour, flour now, vow, brow, crown, gown, towel, frown
/aɪ/	i ie ye y ui	five, bite, sight, like, kind, child die, lie, pie eye, dye, cry, try, shy, type, cycle guide, guise, quite, require	/eɪ/	a ai ay ea ey ei	late, cake, mate, nation, Asian, change, strange bail, mail, hail, nail, faint say, stay, day, clay, ray great, break, steak they, prey, grey, obey eight, weight, freight, neighbor
/ɔɪ/	oi oy	join, oil, spoil, soil boy, destroy, joy, toy	/ɪə/	ear eer ere	near, ear, hear, clear, tear (nước mắt) beer, cheer, deer, career, engineer here, we’re, sincere, coherent
/eə/	ear ere are air eir	bear, pear, tear (xé rách), wear where bare, care, hare, prepare air, chair, hair, pair heir, their	/ʊə/	ou oo ure ew	tourism, tournament poor, spoor, moor ensure, sure, cure sewer /'su:ə(r)/

24 consonants (phụ âm)					
15 voiced (hữu thanh)			9 unvoiced (vô thanh)		
/p/	p pp	power, piece, pub, pond, pain happy, puppy	/b/	b bb silent	bat, branch, busy, bom, birthday robber, lobby climb, thumb, bomb, comb
/t/	t tt ed th	ten, complete, twenty, water, bit better, bottle stopped, washed Thailand, thomas	/d/	d dd	door, did, food, good, hood address, ladder, middle
/k/	c k ck ch	cat, careful, clean, close key, kind, kitchen, desk black, check, pocket stomach, chemist, architect	/g/	g x	gold, ago, hungry exam, exactly
/f/	f ff ph gh	feel, first, café, after, leaf off, coffee phone, autograph laugh, cough	/v/	v	very, every, have, leave
/θ/	th	Thurday, mouth, south, both, month, birthday	/ð/	th	that, these, father, without, weather
/s/	s trong từ s cuối từ c	story, sister, sad, see, six, star roofs, books, taps, nets, bus	/z/	s trong từ s cuối từ x	nose, rise, lose, result, season, zip, rose, noise his, pens, doors exact, xylophone, exhaust
/ʃ/	sh s c t ch	shoe, sheet, rush, wash, dish ensure, sugar, mission, tension special, social, ancient, ocean nation, potential, intention machine, chemise, chevalier	/ʒ/	s ge t	pleasure, measure, erosion, usual message, mirage equation
/tʃ/	t ch c	natural, century, picture, future cheap, chicken, child, choose, cheer cello, concerto	/dʒ/	d g j	schedule, verdure, soldier gentle, stage, ginger, village joy, july, judge, joke
/h/	h wh 'h' câm	help, hot, how, behind who, whose, whole hour, honest	/m/	m	man, make, time
			/n/	n	nice, know
			/ŋ/	n ng	think, money, thank, pink, uncle sing, ring, bang, morning, angle, strong
			/l/	l ll silent	learn, leave, language, lovely, alone tall, yellow, well, ballon, pull, hello, yellow half, talk, could
			/r/	r rr wr	red, ready, really, right, road, room ferry, sorry, error, barrier wrap, wrist, write, written, wrote
			/w/	w wh o u	weak, wet, way, warm, well, weather, windy, away, always, swim what, white, which, where one language, question, quiet, square
			/j/	y	yes, yesterday, year, young
			/ju:/	u ue eu ew eau	usual, university queue Europe new, view, interview beautiful