

| Pronoun  |        |            |           |                    |                    |                      |
|----------|--------|------------|-----------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
|          | Person | Subjective | Objective | Possessive Adj + N | Possessive Pronoun | Reflexive Pronoun    |
| Singular | 1st    | I          | Me        | My                 | Mine               | Myself               |
|          | 3rd    | He         | Him       | His                | His                | Himself              |
|          | 3rd    | She        | Her       | Her                | Hers               | Herself              |
|          | 3rd    | It         | It        | Its                | Its                | Itself               |
| Plural   | 2nd    | You        | You       | Your               | Yours              | Yourself/ Yourselves |
|          | 1st    | We         | Us        | Our                | Ours               | Ourselves            |
|          | 3rd    | They       | Them      | Their              | Theirs             | Themselves           |

|         |                    |   |  |  |  |  |
|---------|--------------------|---|--|--|--|--|
| Example | Subjective         | <b>They</b> have many books   |  |  |  |  |
|         | Objective          | I gave <b>him</b> a book  |  |  |  |  |
|         | Possessive Adj + N | This is <b>my</b> book  |  |  |  |  |
|         | Possessive Pronoun | The book is <b>yours</b>  |  |  |  |  |
|         | Reflexive Pronoun  | She gave <b>herself</b> a book / You should do the homework <b>yourself</b>   |  |  |  |  |
|         | Intensive Pronoun  | <b>I myself</b> study English / John <b>himself</b> went out  |  |  |  |  |
|         | Reciprocal Pronoun | 2 people: The twins love <b>each other</b><br>>2 people: The students helped <b>one another</b> with their homework |  |  |  |  |

| Relative Pronouns |                         |   |   |
|-------------------|-------------------------|---|---|
| WHO               | People                  | S | The man <b>who</b> is standing there is my father             |
| WHOM              | People                  | O | She is the girl <b>whom</b> I love                            |
| WHOSE             | People, Animals         | S | The book <b>whose</b> cover is blue is mine                   |
|                   |                         | O | I know the woman <b>whose</b> husband is a famous actor       |
| WHICH             | Things, Animals         | S | My son bought a Tesla <b>which</b> is his favourite car       |
| THAT              | People, Things, Animals | O | The book <b>which</b> I am reading is very interesting        |
|                   |                         | S | The book <b>that</b> I bought is very expensive               |
| WHAT              | Refer to Things         | O | This is the situation <b>that</b> I expected                  |
|                   |                         | S | <b>What</b> we need is more time                              |
| WHY               | Refer to Reason         | O | I like <b>what</b> you said                                   |
|                   |                         | S | Can you tell me <u>the reason</u> <b>why</b> you did that?    |
| WHEN              | Refer to Time           | O | I don't know <b>why</b> he left so early                      |
|                   |                         | S | There will be <u>a day</u> <b>when</b> you realise everything |
| WHERE             | Refer to Places         | O | My favorite moment is <b>when</b> the sun sets over the ocean |
|                   |                         | S | This is <u>the house</u> <b>where</b> I grew up               |
|                   |                         | O | I don't know <b>where</b> he is                               |

| Indefinite pronouns |   |  |            |            |
|---------------------|---|--|------------|------------|
|                     | Word  | Body / One   | Thing      | Where      |
| Singular            | Some  | Someone  | Something  | Somewhere  |
|                     | Any   | Anyone   | Anything   | Anywhere   |
|                     | No  | No one   | Nothing    | Nowhere    |
|                     | Every   | Everyone   | Everything | Everywhere |
|                     | S: <b>Someone</b> left the door open<br>O: I met <b>someone</b> from Nigeria yesterday<br>S: <b>Anyone</b> who buys a lottery ticket has a chance of winning<br>O: Maria doesn't know <b>anyone</b> at her new school |  |            |            |
| Singular            | Another   | I don't like this apple. Can I have <b>another</b> ?   |            |            |
|                     | Each  | <b>Each</b> student has a textbook   |            |            |
|                     | Either  | You can choose <b>either</b> coffee or tea   |            |            |
|                     | Neither   | I like <b>neither</b> apples <b>nor</b> oranges  |            |            |
|                     | Other   | I have a red pen and a blue one. The <b>other</b> pen is black   |            |            |
| Plural              | One   | <b>One</b> of the boys tripped over and crashed into a tree  |            |            |
|                     | Both  | <b>Both</b> of my parents are doctors  |            |            |
| Both                | Others  | Some students like math, while <b>others</b> prefer English.   |            |            |
|                     | All   | <b>All</b> the water is gone / <b>All</b> the students are in the classroom  |            |            |
|                     | Any   | Is there <b>any</b> milk in the fridge? / Are there <b>any</b> books on the table?   |            |            |
|                     | Most  | <b>Most</b> of the water is polluted / <b>Most</b> of the students passed the exam   |            |            |
|                     | None  | <b>None</b> of the water is clean / <b>None</b> of the students were absent  |            |            |
|                     |   | <b>Another:</b> một cái khác<br><b>Each:</b> mỗi<br><b>Either:</b> một trong hai<br><b>Neither:</b> không cái nào trong hai<br><b>Other:</b> khác<br><br><b>Others:</b> những người khác, những cái khác<br><br><b>Any:</b> bất kỳ<br><b>Most:</b> hầu hết<br><b>None:</b> không có gì, không ai |            |            |

| Demonstratives |             | Example     |   |
|----------------|-------------|-------------|---|
|                | Here / Near | There / Far |   |
| Singular       | This        | That        | Demonstrative Adj + N                                 |
| Plural         | These       | Those       | Demonstrative pronouns                                |
|                |             |             | <b>This</b> pen is red <b>This</b> is a red pen       |
|                |             |             | <b>These</b> pens are blue <b>These</b> are blue pens |

- Indefinite pronouns (Đại từ bất định)
- Reflexive pronouns (Đại từ phản thân)
- Demonstrative pronouns (Đại từ chỉ định)
- Possessive pronouns (Đại từ sở hữu)
- Relative Pronouns (Đại từ quan hệ)
- Reciprocal pronouns (Đại từ đối ứng)
- Intensive pronouns (Đại từ nhấn mạnh)